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#### R 5320 IMMUNIZATION

#### A. Immunizations on Admission

- 1. No Principal shall knowingly admit or retain any pupil who has not submitted acceptable evidence of immunization according to the schedule set forth in section E, unless the pupil is provisionally admitted as provided in paragraph A.2. or exempted as provided in section B., N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.3, and 8:57-4.4.
- 2. A pupil shall be admitted to preschool or school on a provisional basis if a physician, an advanced practice nurse, (a certified registered nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist) or health department can document that at least one dose of each required age-appropriate vaccine(s) or antigen(s) has been administered and that the pupil is in the process of receiving the remaining immunizations.
  - a. A child under five years of age lacking all required vaccines shall have no more then seventeen months to meet all immunization requirements in accordance with N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.5(b).
  - b. A child five years of age or older lacking all required vaccines shall have no more than one year to complete all immunization requirements in accordance with N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.5(c).
  - c. Provisional status shall only be granted one time to pupils entering or transferring into schools in New Jersey. If a pupil on provisional status transfers, information on their status will be sent by the original school to the new school. Provisional status may be

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extended by a physician for medical reasons as indicated in N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.3.

- d. Pupils transferring into this district from another State or country shall be allowed a thirty day grace period in order to obtain past immunization documentation before provisional status shall begin. The thirty day grace period does not apply to pupils transferring from within the State of New Jersey.
- e. The Principal or designee shall ensure he provisionally admitted pupil is receiving required immunizations on schedule. If the pupil has not completed the immunizations at the end of the provisional period, the Principal shall exclude the pupil from school until appropriate documentation of completion has been presented.
- f. Pupils on provisional status may be temporarily excluded from school during a vaccine-preventable disease outbreak or threatened outbreak, as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or his/her designee.

#### B. Exemptions from Immunization

- 1. A pupil shall not be required to have any specific immunization(s) that are medically contraindicated.
  - a. A written statement from any physician licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy or an advanced practice nurse (certified registered nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist) in any jurisdiction in the United States indicating that an immunization is medically contraindicated for a specific period of time

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and the reasons for the medical contraindication, based on valid reasons as enumerated by the Advisory Committee on Immunization Practices (ACIP) standards or the American Academy of Pediatrics (AAP) guidelines, will exempt a pupil from the specific immunization requirements by law for the period of time specified in the physician's statement.

- b. The physician's or an advanced practice nurse's (certified registered nurse practitioner or clinical nurse specialist) statement shall be retained by the school as part of the immunization record of the pupil and shall be reviewed annually.
- c. When the pupil's medical condition permits immunization, this exemption shall thereupon terminate, and the pupil shall be required to obtain the immunizations from which he/she has been exempted.
- 2. A pupil shall be exempted from mandatory immunization if the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) submits a signed statement that explains how the administration of immunizing agents conflicts with the pupil's exercise of bona fide religious tenets or practices. General philosophical or moral objection to immunization shall not be sufficient for an exemption on religious grounds.
  - a. The written statement signed by the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) will be kept by the school as part of the pupil's immunization record.
  - b. Pupils enrolled in school before September 1, 1991 and who have previously been granted a religious

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exemption to immunization shall not be required to reapply for a new religious exemption under N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.4(a).

3. Pupils exempted on medical or religious grounds may be temporarily excluded from school during a vaccine-preventable disease outbreak or threatened outbreak, as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee.

#### C. Documentation of Immunization

- 1. Any of the following documents shall be accepted as evidence of a pupil's immunization history, provided that the document lists the type of immunization and the specific date (month, day and year) when each immunization was administered.
  - a. An official school record from any school or preschool indicating compliance with immunization requirements,
  - b. A record from any public health department indicating compliance with immunization requirements,
  - c. A certificate signed by a physician licensed to practice medicine or osteopathy or an advanced practice nurse (certified registered nurse practitioner, or clinical nurse specialist) in any jurisdiction in the United States indicating compliance with immunization requirements, or

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- d. The official record of immunization from the New Jersey Immunization Information System indicating compliance with immunization requirements.
- 2. All immunization records submitted by a parent(s) or legal guardian(s) in a language other than English shall be accompanied by a sufficient to determine compliance with the immunization requirements of this regulation.
- Parental verbal history or recollection or previous immunization is unacceptable documentation or evidence of immunization.

#### D. Immunization Records

- 1. Each school shall maintain an official State of New Jersey Immunization Record for every pupil which shall include the date of each individual immunization.
  - a. When a child withdraws, is promoted, or transfers to another school, preschool or child care center, the immunization record, or a certified copy thereof, along with statements pertaining to religious or medical exemptions and laboratory evidence of immunity, shall be sent to the new school by the original school or shall be given to the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) upon request, within twenty-four hours of such a request.
  - **b**. The immunization record shall be kept separate and apart from the pupil's other medical records for the purpose of immunization record audit.
  - c. Child care centers, preschools, and elementary schools are to retain immunization records, or a copy

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thereof, for at least one year after the pupil has left the school. For children who are promoted from elementary to middle school or from middle school to high school within the same school system, this record retention requirement is not applicable in accordance with Department of Education rules and policies on transfer of pupil records.

- d. Each pupil's immunization record, or a copy thereof, shall be retained by a secondary school for a minimum of four years after the pupil graduates from the secondary school.
- e. When a pupil graduates from secondary school, the record, or a certified copy thereof, shall be sent to an institution of higher education or may be given to the parent(s) or legal guardian(s) upon request.
- f. Any computer-generated document or list developed to record immunization information shall be considered a supplement to, not a replacement of, the official New Jersey Immunization Record.
- 2. A report of the immunization status of the pupils in each school shall be sent each year to the State Department of Health and Senior Services by the Principal or other person in charge of a school. The form for the report will be provided by the State Department of Health and Senior Services. The report shall include all pupils and shall be submitted by January of the respective academic year. A copy of this report shall be sent to the local Board of Health in whose jurisdiction the school is located. Failure by the school district to submit such report by January 1 may result in a referral to the New Jersey Department of Education and the local health department.

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3. The Principal or other person in charge of a school shall make immunization records available for inspection by authorized representatives of the State Department of Health and Senior Services or the local Board of Health in whose jurisdiction the school is located, within twenty-four hours of notification.

#### E. Immunization Requirements

1. The immunization requirements for school age children shall be in accordance with the requirements of N.J.A.C. 8:57-4 – Immunization of Pupils in School as outlined below:

MINIMAL IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL		
ATIENDANCE IN NEW JERSEY		
N.J.A.C. 8:57-4: Immunization of Pupils in School		
DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
DTaP	(AGE 1-6 YEARS):	Any child entering pre-
	4 doses, with one dose	school, pre-
	given on or after the	Kindergarten, or
	4th birthday, OR any	Kindergarten needs a
	5 doses.	minimum of four
	(AGE 7-9 YEARS):	doses. Pupils after the
	3 doses of Td or any	seventh birthday
	previously	should receive adult
	administered	type Td. DTP/Hib
	combination of DTP,	vaccine and DTaP also
	DTaP, and DT to equal	valid DTP doses.
	3 doses.	Laboratory evidence of
		immunity is also acceptable.
Tdap	GRADE 6 (or comparable	For pupils entering
- r	age level special education	Grade 6 on or after
	program with an	9-1-08 and born on or
	unassigned grade): 1	after
	dose	1-1-97.
		A child does not need a
		Tdap dose until FIVE

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MINIMAL IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL		
ATTENDANCE IN NEW JERSEY N.J.A.C. 8:57-4: Immunization of Pupils in School		
DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
		years after the last
		DTP/DTaP or Td dose.
POLIO	(AGE 1-6 YEARS):	Either Inactivated Polio
	3 doses, with one dose	Vaccine (IPV) or Oral
	given on or after the	Polio Vaccine (OPV)
	4th birthday, OR any	separately or in
	4 doses.	combination is
	(AGE 7 or OLDER):	acceptable.
	Any 3 doses.	Polio vaccine is not
		required of pupils 18
		years of age or older.
		Laboratory evidence of
		immunity is also
		acceptable.
MEASLES	If born before	Any child over 15
	1-1-90, 1 dose of	months of age entering
	a live Measles-	child care, pre-school,
	containing vaccine.	or pre-
	If born on or after 1-1-	Kindergarten needs a
	90, 2 doses of a live	minimum of 1 dose of
	Measles-containing	measles vaccine.
	vaccine.	Any child entering
	If entering a college or	Kindergarten needs 2
	university after	doses.
	9-1-95 and previously	Previously
	unvaccinated,	unvaccinated pupils
	2 doses of a live	entering college after 9-
	Measles-containing	1-95 need
	vaccine.	2 doses of
		measles-containing
		vaccine or any
		combination containing
		live measles virus administered after
		1968. Documentation of
		I
		2 prior doses is
		acceptable.  Laboratory evidence of
<b></b>		Laboratory evidence of

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MINIMAL IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL		
ATTENDANCE IN NEW JERSEY		
N.J.A.C. 8:57-4: Immunization of Pupils in School		
DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
		immunity is also
		acceptable.
		Intervals between first
		and second
		measles/MMR/MR
		doses cannot be less
		than 1 month.
RUBELLA	1 dose of live Mumps-	Any child over 15
and	containing vaccine.	months of age entering
MUMPS	1 dose of live Rubella-	child care, pre-school,
	containing vaccine.	or pre-Kindergarten
	-	needs 1 dose of rubella
		and mumps vaccine.
		Each pupil entering
		college for the first time
		after
		9-1-95 needs 1 dose of
		rubella and mumps
		vaccine or any
		combination containing
		live rubella and mumps
		virus administered
		after 1968.
		Laboratory evidence of
		immunity is also
		acceptable.
VARICELLA	1 dose on or after the	All children 19 months
and the second s	first birthday.	of age and older
		enrolled into a child
		care/pre-school center
		after 9-1-04 or children
		born on or after
		1-1-98 entering a school
		for the first time in
		Kindergarten,
		Grade 1, or comparable
		age entry level special
		education program
	<u> </u>	caucation program

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MINIMAL IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL		
	ATTENDANCE IN NEW	
N.J.A.C. 8:57-4: Immunization of Pupils in School		
DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS
		with an unassigned
		grade, need 1 dose of
		varicella vaccine.
		Laboratory evidence of
		immunity, physician's
		statement or a parental
		statement of previous
		varicella disease is also
		acceptable.
HAEMOPHI	(AGE 2-11	Mandated only for
LUS	MONTHS)(1):	children enrolled in
INFLUENZA	2 doses	child care, pre-school,
EB	(AGE 12-59	or pre-Kindergarten.
(Hib)	MONTHS)(2):	(1) Minimum of
	1 dose	2 doses of Hib vaccine
		is needed if between
		the ages of 2-11
		months.
		(2) Minimum of
		1 dose of Hib vaccine is
		needed after the first
		birthday.
		DTP/Hib and
		Hib/Hep B also valid
		Hib doses.
HEPATITIS B	(K-GRADE 12):	(1) If a child is between
	3 doses or	11-15 years of age and
	2 doses (1)	has not received 3 prior
		doses of Hepatitis B
		then the child is eligible
		to receive 2-dose
		Hepatitis B Adolescent
		formulation.
		Laboratory evidence of
		immunity is also
		acceptable.
PNEUMOCO	(AGE 2-11	Children enrolled in
CCAL	MONTHS)(1):	child care or pre-school

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MINIMAL IMMUNIZATION REQUIREMENTS FOR SCHOOL			
	ATTENDANCE IN NEW JERSEY		
N.J.A.C. 8:57-4: Immunization of Pupils in School			
DISEASE(S)	REQUIREMENTS	COMMENTS	
	2 doses	on or after 9-1-08.	
	(AGE 12-59	(1) Minimum of	
	MONTHS)(2):	2 doses of	
	1 dose	Pneumococcal vaccine	
		is needed if between	
		the ages of 2-11	
		months.	
		(2) Minimum of	
		1 dose of Pneumococcal	
		vaccine is needed on or	
		after the first birthday.	
MENINGOCO	(Entering GRADE 6 (or	(1) For pupils entering	
CCAL	comparable age level Special	Grade 6 on or after 9-1-08	
	Ed program with an	and born on or after	
	unassigned grade):	1-1-97.	
	1 dose (1)	(2) Previously	
	(Entering a four-year	unvaccinated pupils	
	college or university,	entering a four-year	
	previously unvaccinated	college or university after	
	and residing in a campus dormitory): 1 dose (2)	9-1-04 and who reside in a	
	dorintory): 1 dose (4)	campus dormitory, need 1 dose of meningococcal	
		vaccine. Documentation	
		of one prior dose is	
		acceptable.	
INFLUENZA	(AGES 6-59 MONTHS): 1	For children enrolled in	
	dose ANNUALLY	child care, pre-school or	
		pre-Kindergarten on or	
		after 9-1-08.	
		1 dose to be given	
		between September 1 and	
		December 31 of each year.	

AGE APPROPRIATE VACCINATIONS	
(FOR LICENSED CHILD CARE CENTERS/PRE-SCHOOLS)	
CHILD'S AGE	NUMBER OF DOSES CHILD
	SHOULD HAVE (BY AGE):
2-3 Months	1 dose DTaP, 1 dose Polio,
	1 dose Hib, 1 dose PCV7
4-5 Months	2 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 2

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	doses Hib, 2 doses PCV7
6-7 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio,
	2-3 doses Hib, 2-3 doses
	PCV7, 1 dose Influenza
8-11 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio,
	2-3 doses Hib, 2-3 doses
	PCV7, 1 dose Influenza
12-14 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 1
	dose Hib, 2-3 doses PCV7, 1
	dose Influenza
15-17 Months	3 doses DTaP, 2 doses Polio, 1
	dose MMR, 1 dose Hib, 1
	dose PCV7, 1 dose Influenza
CHILD'S AGE	NUMBER OF DOSES CHILD
	SHOULD HAVE (BY AGE):
18 Months - 4 Years	4 doses DTaP, 3 doses Polio, 1
	dose MMR,
	1 dose Hib, 1 dose Varicella, 1
	dose PCV7,
	1 dose Influenza

#### PROVISIONAL ADMISSION:

Provisional admission allows a child to enter/attend school but must have a minimum of one dose of each of the required vaccines. Pupils must be actively in the process of completing the series. If a pupil is less than 5 years of age, they have 17 months to complete the immunization requirements.

If a pupil is 5 years of age and older, they have 12 months to complete the immunization requirements.

#### **GRACE PERIODS:**

- 4-day grace period: All vaccines doses administered less than or equal to four days before either the specified minimum age or dose spacing interval shall be counted as valid and shall not require revaccination in order to enter or remain in a school, preschool or child care facility.
- 30-day grace period: Those children transferring into a New Jersey school, pre-school, or child care center from out of State/out of country may be allowed a 30-day grace period in order to obtain past immunization documentation before provisional status shall begin.

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- F. Emergency Powers of the Commissioner of Health and Senior Services
  - 1. If a threatened outbreak, or outbreak of disease, or other public health immunization emergency exists, as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee, all pupils with provisional, religious, or medical exemptions (which relate to the specific disease threatening or occurring) shall be excluded from school. If these pupils become immunized or produce serologic evidence of immunity to the specific disease the pupil may immediately be readmitted to school.
  - 2. If a threatened outbreak, or outbreak of disease or other public health immunization emergency exists, as determined by the State Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee, the State Commissioner or designee may issue either additional immunization requirements to control the outbreak or threat of an outbreak or modify immunization requirements to meet the emergency.
    - a. All children failing to meet the additional immunization requirements of N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.22 shall be excluded from school until the outbreak or threatened outbreak is over. These requirements shall remain in effect as outlined in N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.22(c).
  - 3. The Commissioner of Health and Senior Services or designee may temporarily suspend an immunization requirement in accordance with the reasons as outlined in N.J.A.C. 8:57-4.22(d).

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